ABOUT THE JOURNAL:

The Review of Economics and Development Studies (READS) is a double-blind peer-reviewed scholarly research Journal published Quarterly by the SPCRD Global Publishing Pakistan. The journal is independently managed by Editorial Board with the assistance of members of the Advisory Board and Associate fellows of SPCRD comprising of distinguished faculty members at national and international higher education institutions. The journal aims to cover the topics and issues in various sub-areas of Economics, Development Studies, and Business Economics. The major and significant purpose of this journal is to highlight the theoretical and applied issues faced by Academia, Researchers, Economists, Policy Makers, Managers, Businesses, and Society in the subject of Economics as a mother discipline. The journal especially welcomes submissions that cover the topical areas related to sustainable economic development in emerging and developing economies.

The main objective of the journal is to disseminate reliable knowledge, quality research and initiate a debate in an interdisciplinary context, linking different areas of Economics & Development Studies in social sciences with the focus on the analysis of societies, behaviors, social and economic problems, businesses & societies, economies and guidelines to overcome them based on largely empirical and applied research.

The journal also covers all disciplines of social sciences in the context of development studies. The journal disseminates quality research in all disciplines of Economics and Development Studies in Social Sciences. This research journal welcomes the individuals or group of researchers’ contributions in terms of research papers, articles, relevant theoretical frameworks, and reviews that have promoted the creation of reliable and authentic knowledge related to the broader fields of Economics and Development Studies in social sciences. The target audience is not only scholars but also policymakers and practitioners including aspiring public & private sector leaders, opinions & policymakers engaged in research and development.

The READS also focuses on the contemporary research publications philosophies including blind peer referring, timely review, regular publication, open access policy, archiving policy, ethical policies, plagiarism policy, and broader coverage of the fields. The Editorial and
Advisory Boards are represented by the world’s well-reputed and experienced academicians and researchers in their respective fields.

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**Aims & Scope**

Since *Review of Economics and Development Studies (READS)* specializes in quantitative economic and development policy analysis, the target readers of the journal include economists and other social scientists in government, business, international agencies, universities, and research institutions. The journal strives to provide the most current and best research in the field of economics and development.

The major purpose of publishing READS is to disseminate applied knowledge, quality of research and generate debate on the contemporary issues in Applied Economics, Development, and Business Economics in all its allied disciplines.

The READS aims at exploring the latest developments in all branches of Economics, Development Studies, and Business Economics. This research journal is truly international in scope, covering all areas & areas of developed, developing and emerging economies in the context of all disciplines of Economics and Development Studies.

The READS considers articles written in all areas of economics and development studies in emerging economies including but not limited to microeconomics, macroeconomics, financial economics, environmental economics, sustainable economic growth and development, monetary economics, econometrics, agriculture economics, international economics, managerial economics, labor economics, public finance, political economy, game theory, health economics, development studies, population studies, national economy, monetary and financial economics, applied economics, behavioral and experimental economics, education economics, applied management, commerce, regional economics, education in the economy, the law and economics, the industrial organization, economic history, economics of the natural resources and climate change, environmental economics, industry structure and public policy, economic
modeling and policy, corporate finance, psychology and economics, gender studies, business studies and management issues.

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Length of paper
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Please use the following rules for the whole text, including abstract, keywords, JEL Codes, headings, and references:
A concise and factual abstract is required (maximum length of 200 words) without any headings in Sitka Heading in the size of 11. The abstract should briefly state the purpose of the research, data set, methodology, results, major conclusions, and usefulness of the study produced in a continuous paragraph.

**Keywords**
Immediately after the abstract, authors are requested to provide 4-6 keywords specific to the instant research article.

**JEL Codes**
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**Introduction**
This section may cover the overall background and description of the study, narrow it down to research objectives, motivation of the topic, importance/significance, proposed tasks, and novelty. Abbreviations should be described in parentheses when the first time they appear in the text.

**Literature review**
This section may critically describe/evaluate literature relevant to the research problem, establish context, compare, and contrast the most recent developments in the literature and trends. Search gaps after concentrating on thought leaders’ work and linking the research with relevant theories. Authors are flexible in writing a literature review even to be part of the introduction section.

**Data & Methodology**
The sources and types of data should clearly be mentioned in this section. A list of variables description should also be part of this section. This section may describe the statistical and econometric techniques applied to the data sets with the explanation of the construction of hypotheses, equations, statistical tools, and justification in case of quantitative analysis while for qualitative analysis, the methodology should clearly be mentioned.
Results and Discussion
This section may cover in-depth interpretation through applying higher-order thinking skills of analysis and developing novel arguments based on the significance of statistical and econometric relations. Establish interconnections among and within variables. Testing hypotheses and comparing results with literature should be part of this section.

Conclusion and recommendations
It may be broken into meaningful sections without any heading in it, i.e., conclusion, theoretical contribution, practical implications, recommendations, future study directions, and limitations.

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Present them in order (suitable heading and specific numbers in numeric values) wherever appropriate in the text. High-resolution graphs must be provided in the main text of the paper.

Tables
The tables should be presented with separate suitable headings in specific numeric numbers at the appropriate place of the article. Use the Table option of Microsoft Word to create tables if possible. Ensure that the data presented in tables do not duplicate results described elsewhere in the article. Refer to table number wherever appropriate in the text of the paper.

Acknowledgments/Contribution of Authors
All types of acknowledgments regarding the contribution of authors and financial aids/sources of funding in the case of research projects should be mentioned at the end of the complete article but before the references. The contribution of authors is mandatory to write author-wise only within one sentence in all submissions. This should be written before the References of the article.

References
Citations in the text should follow the referencing style used by the American Psychological Association (APA).

Appendix
Background information, a list of respondents, a list of countries/companies, or a questionnaire may be described in this section if required by the editor/reviewer.

Plagiarism Policy
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Authors are expected to act according to the publication ethics international standards for authors developed by COPE during the 2nd World Conference on Research Integrity in Singapore in 2010. These are summarized as follows:

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The authors need to submit their papers preferably through Journal's online system by entering their login details. The paper submission can also be made through email at submission@reads.spcrd.org

Note: The paper submission will not be considered if a paper is made without reading the author's guidelines in true letter and spirit.
ETHICAL GUIDELINES/POLICY:

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The Editor of a research journal should be responsible for:

- Establishing and maintaining the quality of the journal by publishing quality papers in his/her journal.
- Promotion of freedom of expression within the cultural, constitutional/legal framework,
- Providing integrity and credibility of the research contributions,
- Meeting the needs of authors and readers,
- Maintaining ethical standards of their journal,
- Providing a corrigendum for any correction, clarification, and apologies where required,
- Encourage new ideas and suggestions of authors, peer reviewers, members of the editorial board, and readers for improving quality of his/her journal,
- Apply the process of blind peer review in true letter and spirit,
- Promote innovative findings in the respective field and publishing them on priority,
- Promote anti-plagiarism policy,
- Educate contributors (authors) about ethical practices in research, and
- Implement the journal’s policy without institutional pressure and revise the policy from time to time.

The detailed Ethical Guidelines by HEC are available at the following link:

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The Journal ensures the implementation of ethical guidelines envisaged by the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE). Journal identifies and resolves the conflict of interest using journal’s policy thereof. A team from the Advisor Board will handle complaints/grievances by authors, reviewers, or any other external and internal party.

COPE GUIDELINES FOR ACADEMIC PUBLISHING

- COPE Regarding Principles of Transparency and Best Practice in Scholarly Publishing
The review policy of READS is an integral part of the publishing process of the scholarly submissions made. All papers published in READS undergo a double-blind peer-review process by which experts in the relevant field of the paper review and give comments to authors regarding the suitability of the paper for publication. The objective is to ensure the academic quality and rigor of the publication process.

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In order to maintain rigor and independence of the review process, the papers are sent to well-established scholars in the relevant field. The reviewers are different from the editorial board members. The role of editorial board members is to recommend the potential reviewers for the papers and manage the review process assigned by the managing editor. In order to avoid conflict of interest, when papers are received from any of the editorial members, the chief editor assigns such paper to the alternate editorial members to manage the review and publication process in order to maintain independence and neutrality.

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After a paper goes through initial screening successfully, the review process starts by the peers, in the second step, by which it is sent to two reviewers who have experienced academicians in research paper focuses on. These reviewers make comments on originality, contribution, appropriateness of flow of discussion, and references cited in the study. After this step, review reports are sent to all authors of the paper with a letter of acceptance conditioned to fulfillment of revisions in due time or rejection/excuse. This step usually takes another 30-60 days. The time for evaluation of articles may go a little long in case of unavoidable circumstances or delay due to reviewers. The third step is about sending a revised copy to the copy editors who will observe the proofreading and editing of the paper and their report will be sent to the corresponding author as well. Authors are requested to submit the proofread and edited copy of the paper within 1-3 weeks after which the paper is sent for production. A print copy is sent to the corresponding author on request after publication. The journal has introduced an early online production system by which the advance copy of the paper is published and available online before the hard copy publication.

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- To ensure the implementation of ethical guidelines envisaged by the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE).
- To identify and resolve conflict of interest using the journal’s policy thereof.
- Identify appropriate conferences for editors to attend.
- Endorse the journal to authors, readers, and subscribers and encourage colleagues to submit their best research.
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- To follow COPE’s Codes of conduct and best practice guidelines for academic publishing.

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**Dr. Syed Haider Ali Zaidi**
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